

# Technologies for Interoperability: Foundation Initiative 2010 and the Naval Collaborative Engineering Environment



**Patrick M. Cannon**

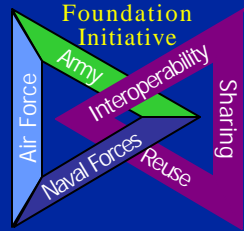
**FI 2010 Cadre**

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# Foundation Initiative 2010 Mission Summary



## Provide the Core Products necessary to:

- Enable Interoperability among Ranges, Facilities, and Simulations in a quick, cost-efficient manner
- Foster Reuse for Range asset utilization and for future developments

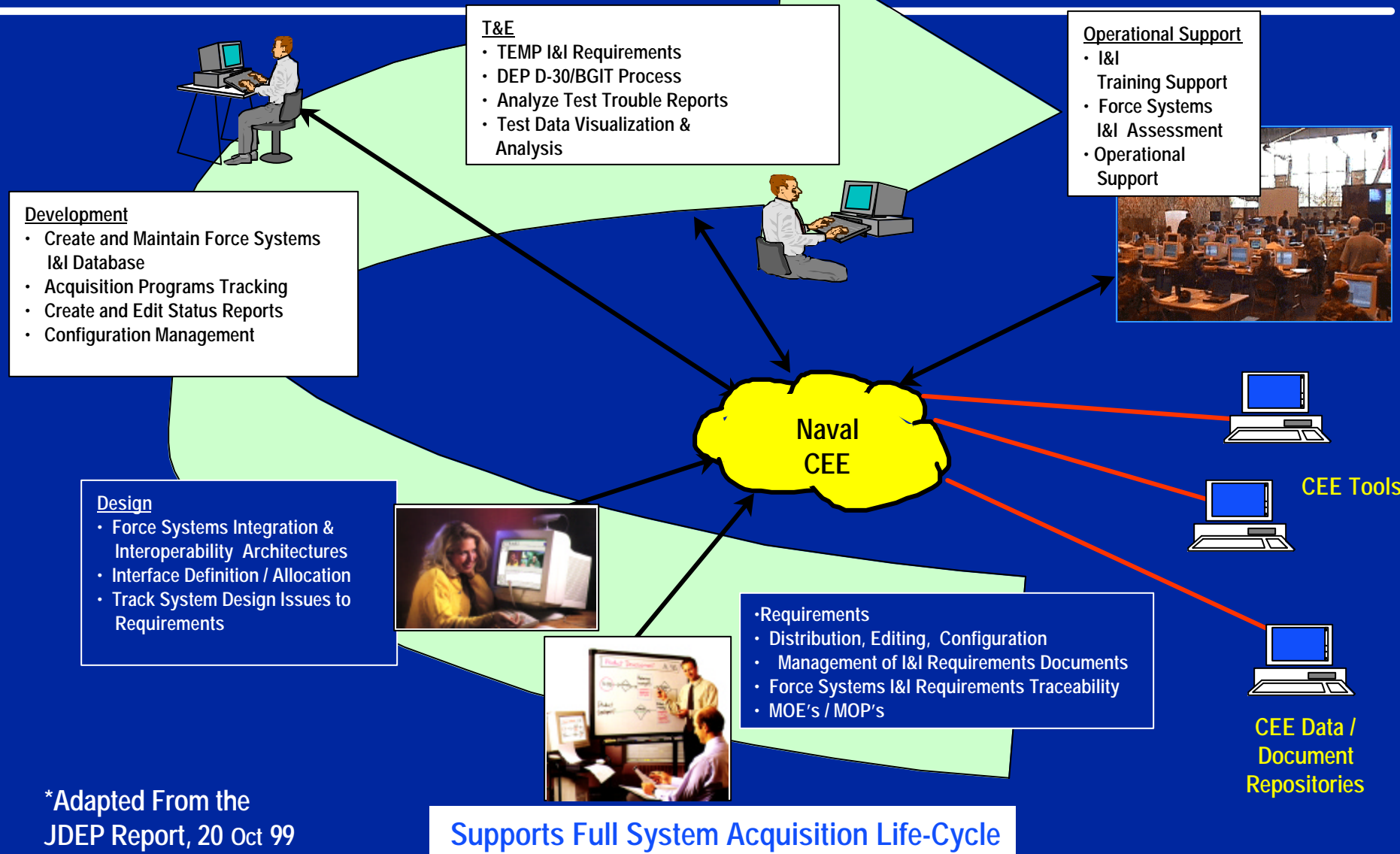
- Supports the Warfighter (Joint Vision 2020)
- Enables SBA, STEP, CEE, JSB, and JDEP
- Fosters Test and Training Integration
- In the long term: SAVES MONEY!

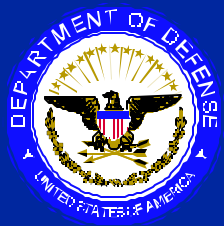
***Lay the Foundation for Future Range Instrumentation***



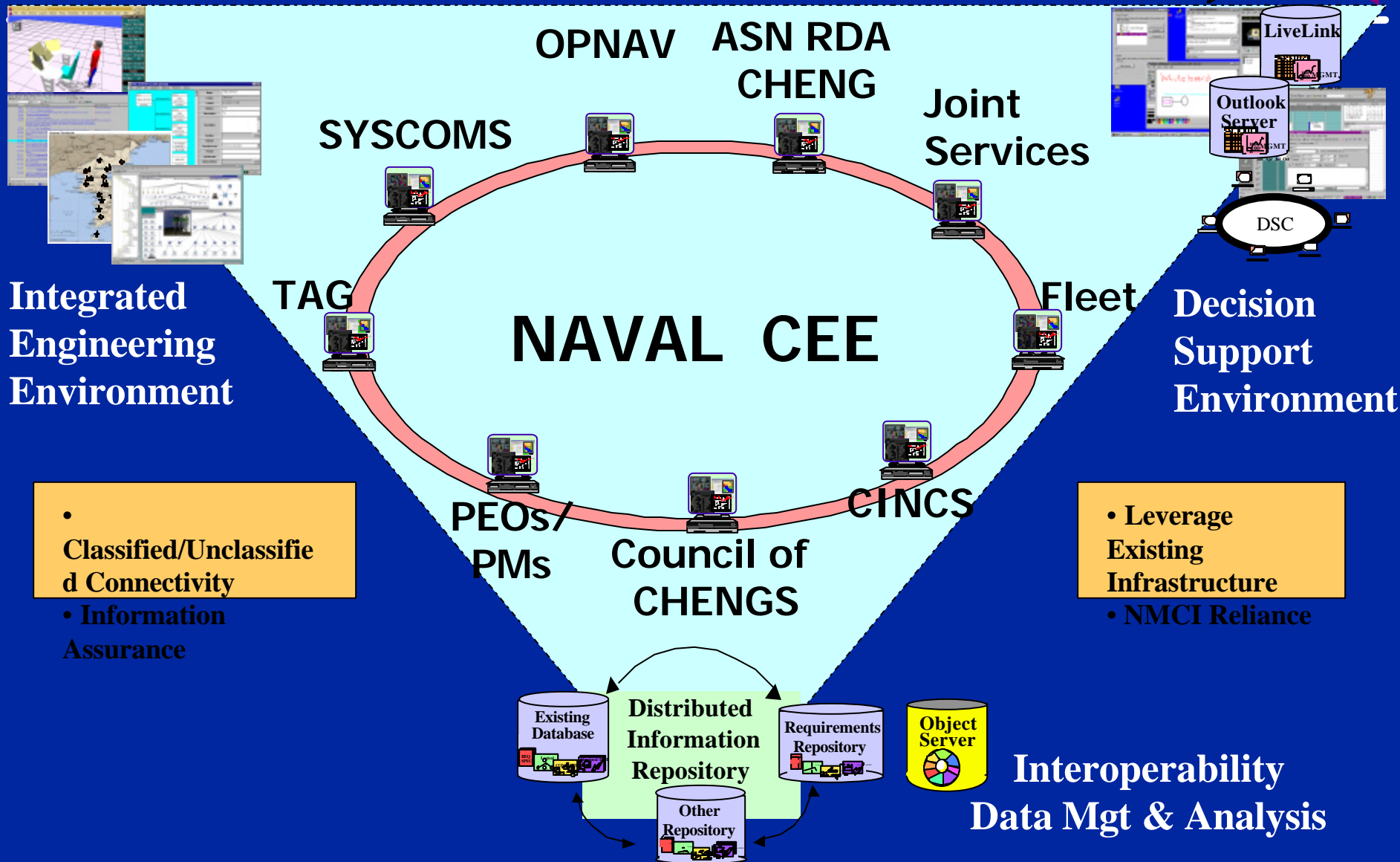
# Naval CEE Mission

## “Engineer-In” Interoperability



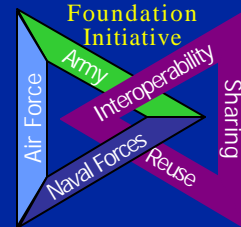


# Naval Collaborative Engineering Environment

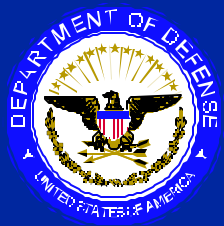




# Means to Achieve the FI 2010 Mission



- Common definition language – the TENA Object Model
  - Provides the community with a object/information definition mechanism tailored to the range users needs and requirements
- Common software infrastructure – the TENA Middleware
  - Encapsulates many common infrastructure needs and makes technological evolution of the middleware easier
- Common understanding of range processes
  - the Logical Range ConOps
    - Provides a common understanding to range users how logical ranges are created (from the integration of range resources), what their capabilities are, and how they are utilized, operated, and controlled
  - Common tools – the FI 2010 Tools
  - Provides reusable range software applications that perform ubiquitous functions such as resource management, logical range management, exercise visualization & monitoring, data collection, data analysis, etc.



# NCEE User Model



**e-Systems Engineering Process**

**e-Business Process**



## Execution Team

- CHENG Tech Team
- Contractors
- Labs
- Interchange
- DOORS
- CORE
- Rational Rose
- JMAAT
- M&S



## Decision Makers

- CHENG staff
- Sponsors
- PEO's
- Fleet
- PM/contractors
- Web/Intranet access
- Livelihood
- Netmeeting
- Groupsystems

## Specialists

- Domain Experts
- System Developers
- Tool Developers
- DOORS
- CORE
- Rational Rose
- HCDE
- OPNET
- System Architect

Specialists  
Repository  
(Interchange,  
Oracle 8)

Analysts  
Repository  
(Livelihood,  
Public  
Folder)

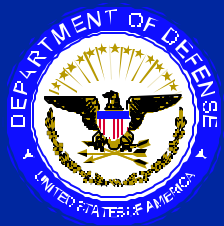
## EXTERNAL DATABASES

- Program A
- Program B
- Program C
- Cost Data
- Requirement Data
- Function Data

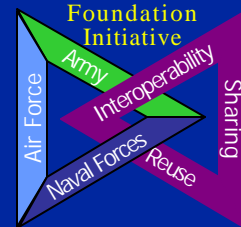
**Data Acquisition  
IDMA**

**Data Analysis  
IEE**

**Data Presentation  
DSE**



# Foundation Initiative 2010 Product Overview



Execution &  
Configuration Tools

Instrumentation &  
Tactical Interfaces

Range & Facility  
Standards

DoD Standards

Networks & Hardware

## INTEROPERABILITY

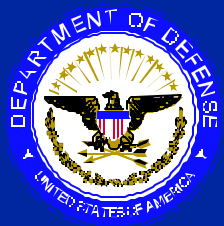
FI 2010

- Selected T&E resource interfaces to TENA
- Performance reports of commercially available communication systems
- Procedures for executing synthetic, multi-range tests

REUSE

*Comply with the Joint Technical Architecture (JTA) & the High Level Architecture (HLA)*

*Leverage Existing DoD Networks & Commercially Available Hardware*



# Naval CEE Analysis Capabilities



## Requirements Analysis (DOORS)

- Requirements Aggregation
- Integration and Interoperability Reqts
- Interoperability MOE's/MOP's

Verified Mission Area Reqts  
Functional Requirements

- Physical Analysis (Interchange)
- Functional Allocation
- Assessments & Trades
- (HDWR/SFTWR/HUMAN)
- Product/Process/Program Mgt

Functional Architecture  
Logical Design

- Functional Analysis (CORE)
- Functional Decomposition
- Data Flow
- Control Flow
- Real Time Behavior

## Force Architecture Definition

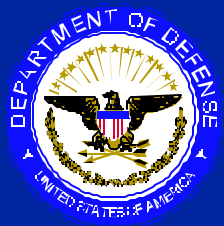
- JMAAT, DIAD, DMIR, JCAPS, MSTAR
- AF Views
- IER's
- C4I SP's

Traceable Requirements  
Verified Functional Arch  
Human Organization

MCP  
CED  
SPP

Large-Scale SE  
Root Cause Analysis  
Risk Assessment  
HSI  
AOA





# Test & Training Enabling Architecture (TENA)



## • Object Model

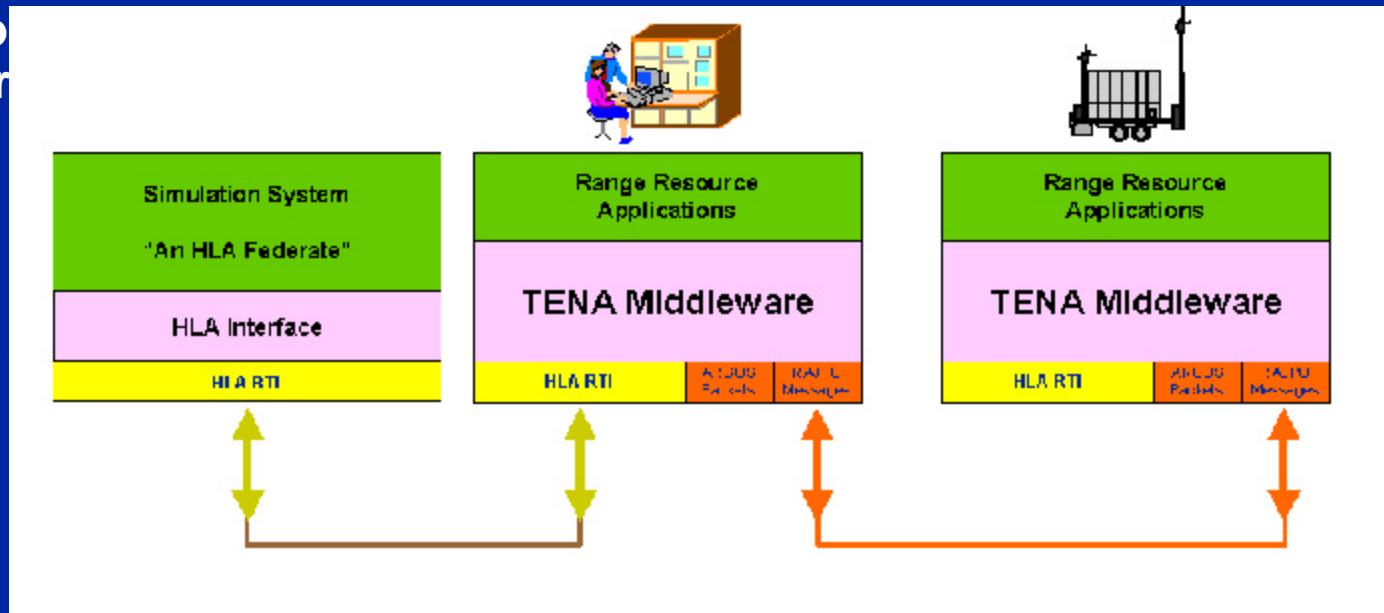
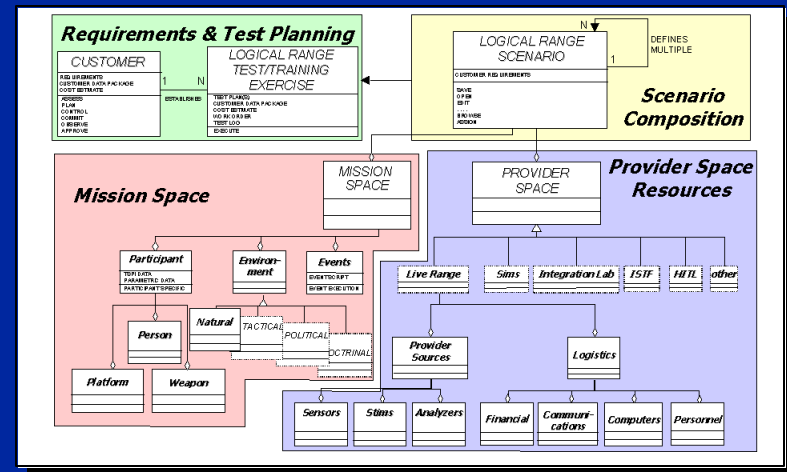
- Data Elements of Test / Exercise
  - System-under-Test / Training Participant
  - Range and Facility Resources
- Includes Resource Functionality

## • Services

- Specification for Resources interaction

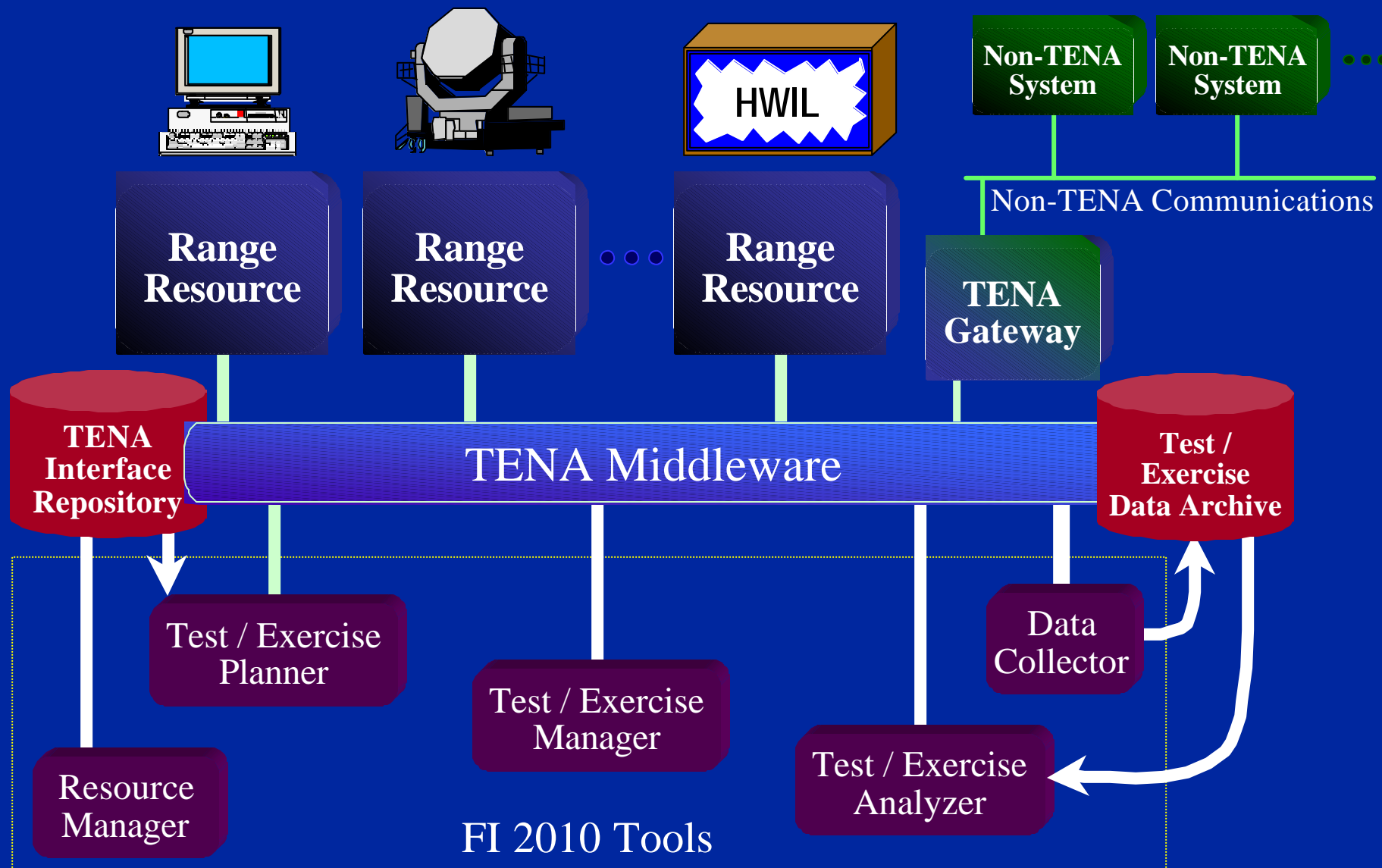
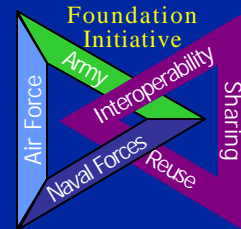
## • Rules

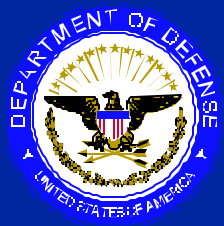
- Requirements to be compliant
- Standards & Protocols





# TENA Architectural Construct with FI 2010 Tools

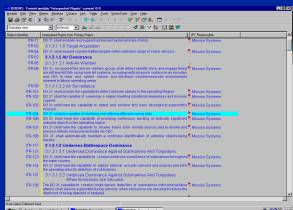




# Repository Data View



## Requirement Analysis (DOORS)



## Data Repository (Interchange)



## System Cost (VAMOS)



## Function Analysis (CORE)



## Automation Guidance (IMAGE)



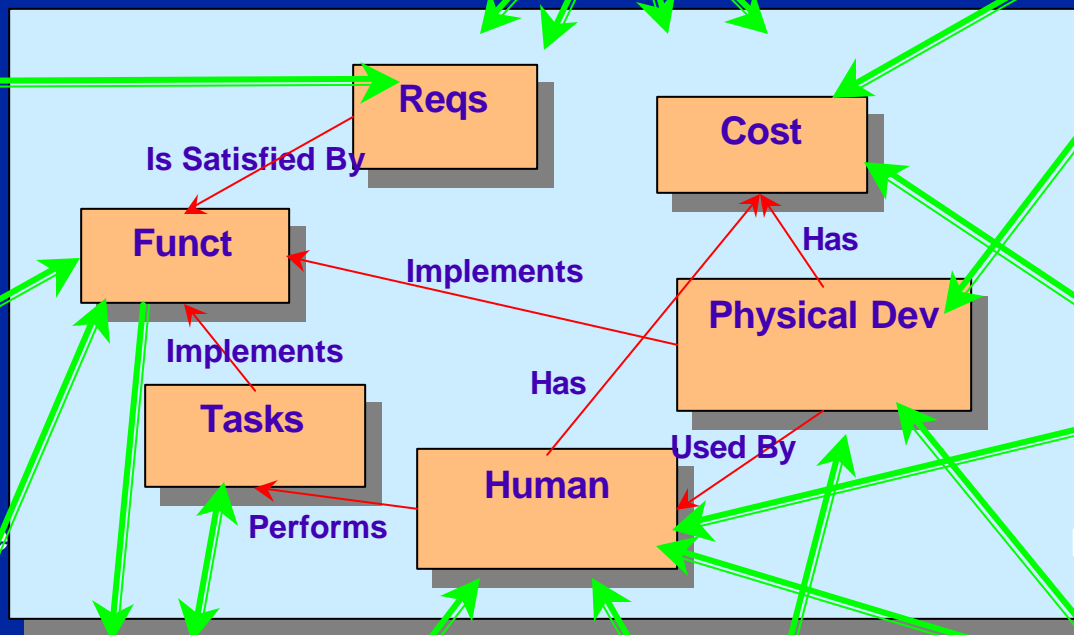
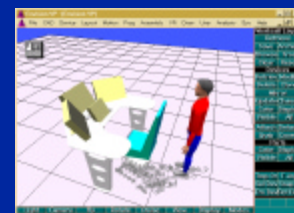
## Human Performance Modeling (HPM)



## Manning Cost (COMET)

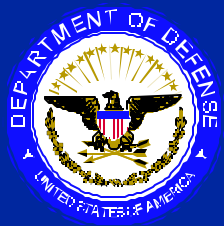


## Human/Environment 3D Modeling (ENVISION/ERGO)

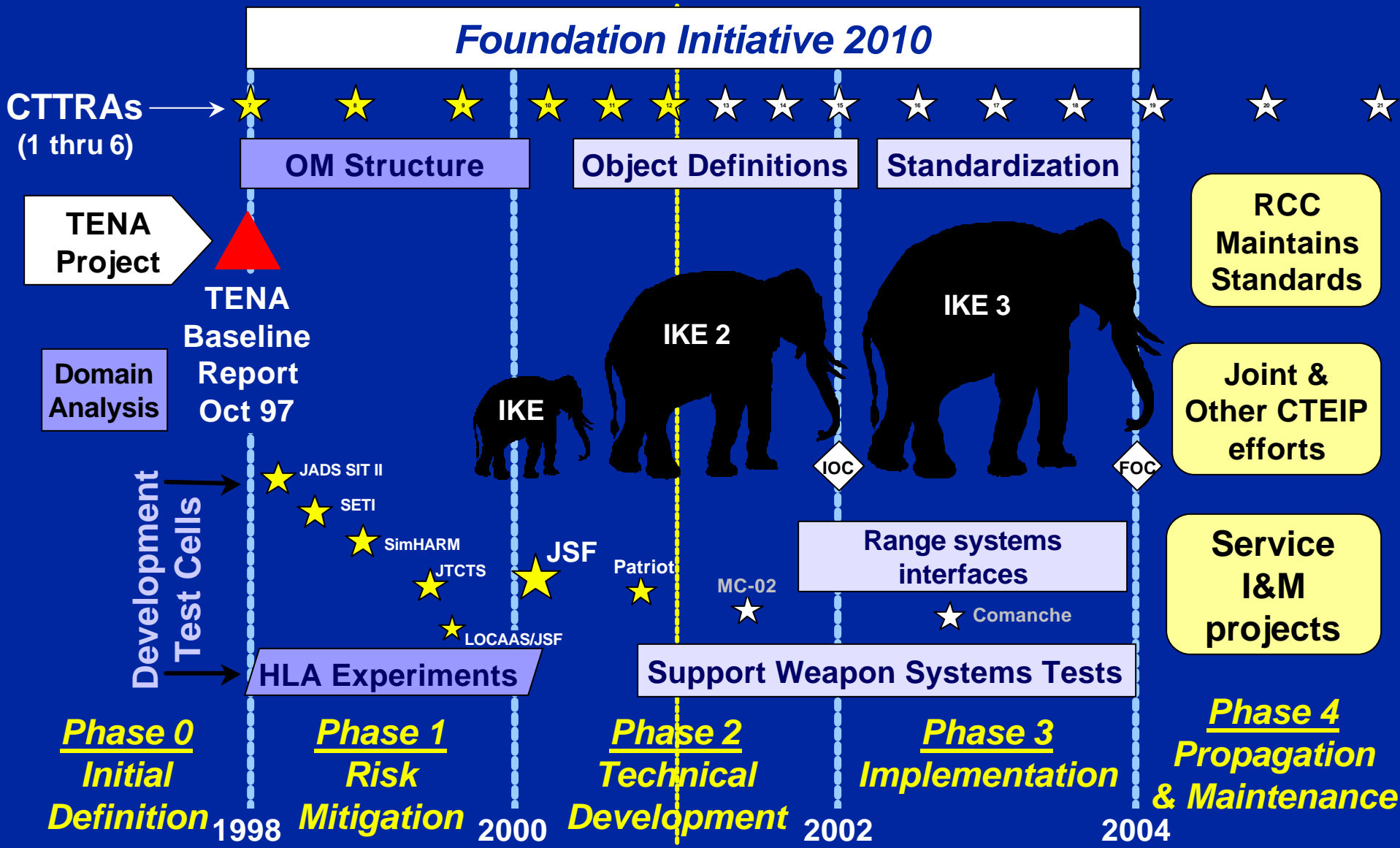


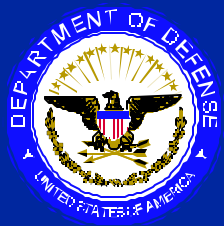
	DEV 1	DEV 2	OP A	OP B
X location	3	5	1	7
Y location	6	2	5	2
Orientation	80	45	90	25
Score	2	3	1	4

## Link Analysis (Prolink/Locate)



# TENA Development Schedule





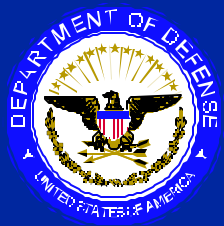
# Naval CEE Components



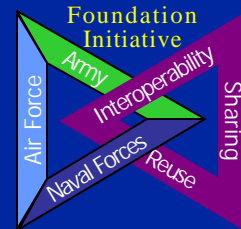
## Current

## Planned

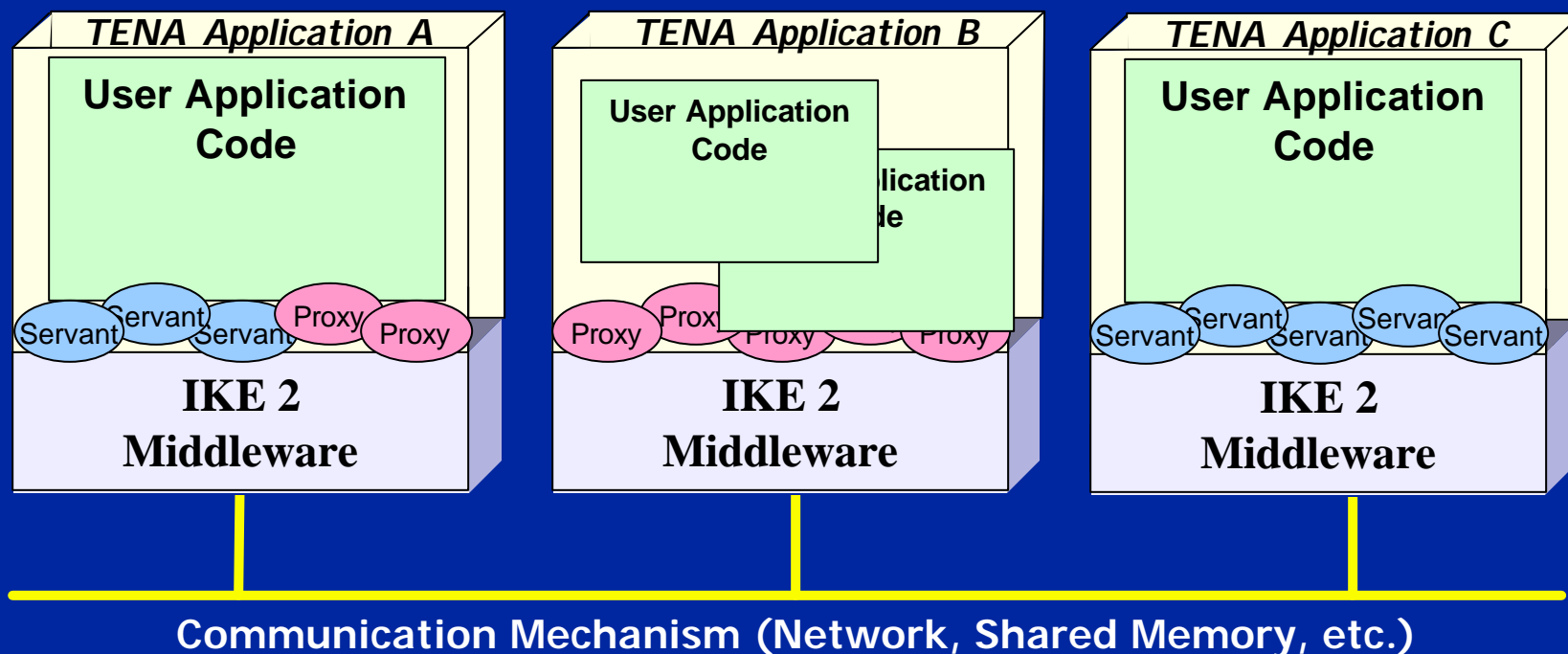
<b>Decision Support Environment</b>	<b>Livelihood VTC</b> <b>Netmeeting</b>  <b>Secure Access Website</b> <b>Interim DSC</b>	<b>Livelihood VTC</b> <b>Netmeeting</b> <b>MS Exchange 2000</b> <b>Windows 2000</b> <b>Web Enabled DSC</b> <b>SIPRNET</b>
<b>Integrated Engineering Environment</b>	<b>DOORS/CORE/ Interchange</b> <b>JMAAT</b> <b>HCDE</b>	<b>DOORS/CORE/ Interchange</b> <b>DIAD/DMIR, JMAAT</b> <b>Rational Rose</b> <b>HCDE M&amp;S</b>
<b>Interoperability Data Management and Analysis</b>	<b>Portal (CEDAR)</b> <b>Interoperability Data Repository</b>	<b>CEDAR TCS Database</b> <b>Interoperability Data Repository</b> <b>Interoperability Knowledge Center</b>

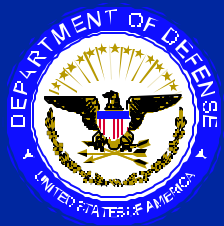


# 2<sup>nd</sup> TENA Middleware Prototype Architectural Construct



**TENA specifies an architecture for range resources participating in logical range executions**





# 2<sup>nd</sup> TENA Middleware Prototype Requirements



## • Defining the TENA Object Model

- Defining the TENA Classes
- Object Relationships
- The TENA Interface Repository
- Instantiating Objects
- Atomic State Updates
- Object Security

## • TENA-to-TENA Communications

- Mechanisms
  - Publication State Updates
  - Remote Method Invocation
  - Messages
  - Data Streams (audio, video, telemetry)
  - Object Migration
- Quality-of-Service
- Subscription Services
- Application Gateway (to legacy protocols)

## • TENA Exercise Management

- Barrier Synchronization

## • Support for:

- Multiple Threading Strategies
- Multiple Processes
- Internal Diagnostics

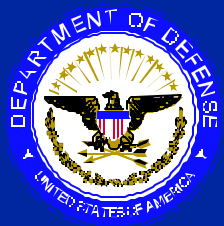
## • Non-Functional Requirements

- Security
- Performance
- Usability
- Support multiple languages and platforms

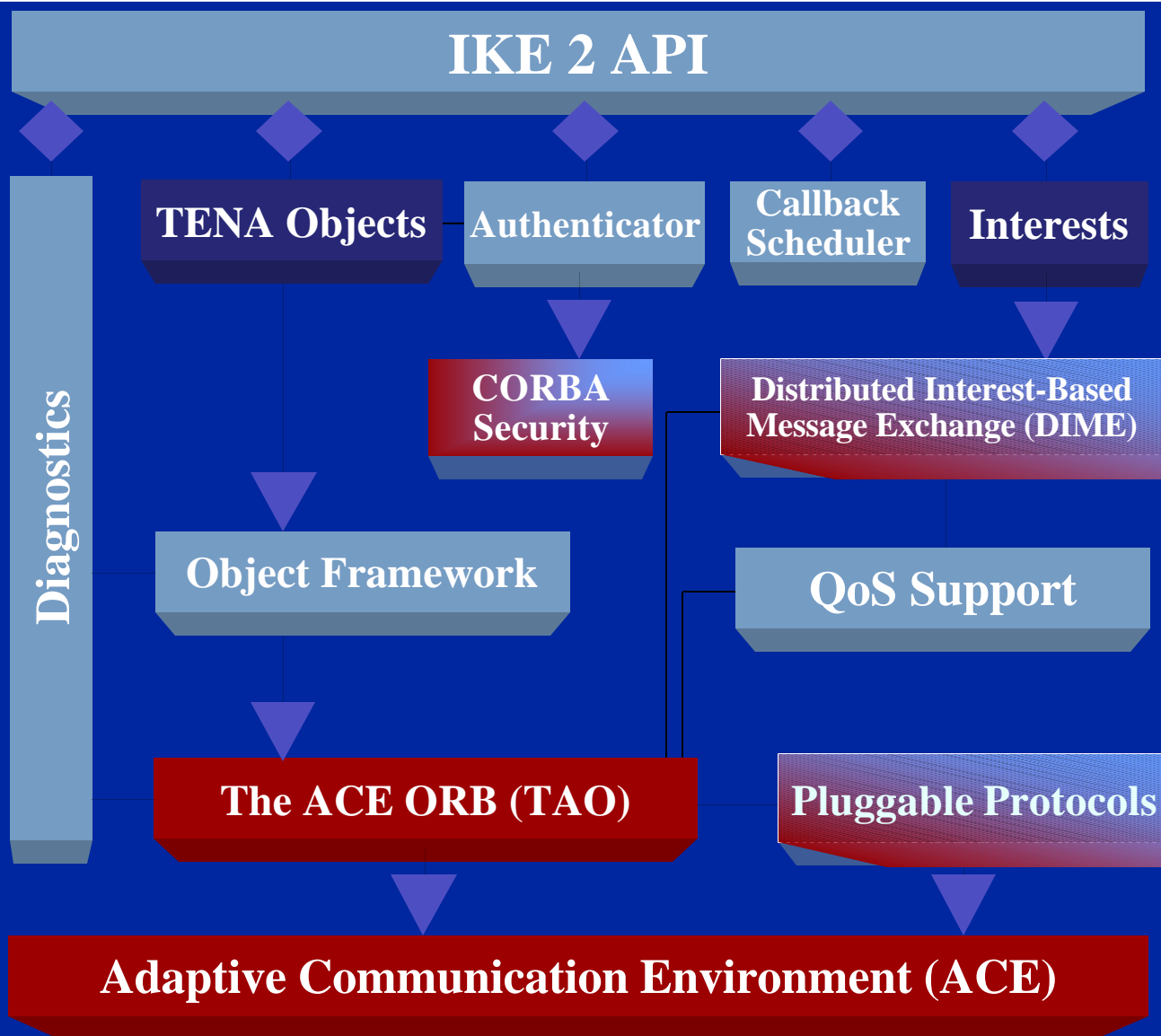
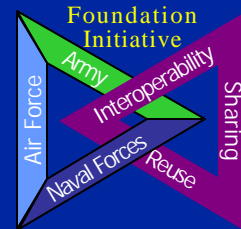
## • Implementation

- Documentation/Help
- Training
- Testing

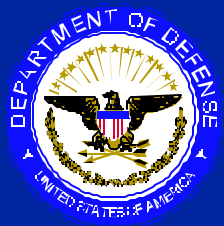
***Reviewed at  
CTTRA XI***



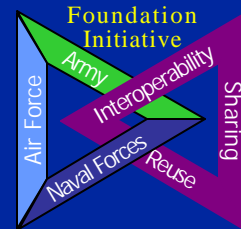
# 2<sup>nd</sup> TENA Middleware Prototype Design







# IKE 2 Release Schedule



## Release 1 (Sep 2001)

- TENA Object Services
  - Object Instantiation
  - Object Composition & Relationships
  - Publication State Distribution
  - Data Integrity
  - Change Notification
  - Method Operations
- Interface Repository
- Multiple Platforms (Linux, Windows)

## Release 2 (Dec 2001)

- TENA Object Services
  - Code generation support
- Built-In Diagnostics
  - Performance Metrics
- Gateway Support
  - Basic HLA gateway
- Multiple Languages
  - Java (currently evaluating need for r2)

## Release 3 (May 2002)

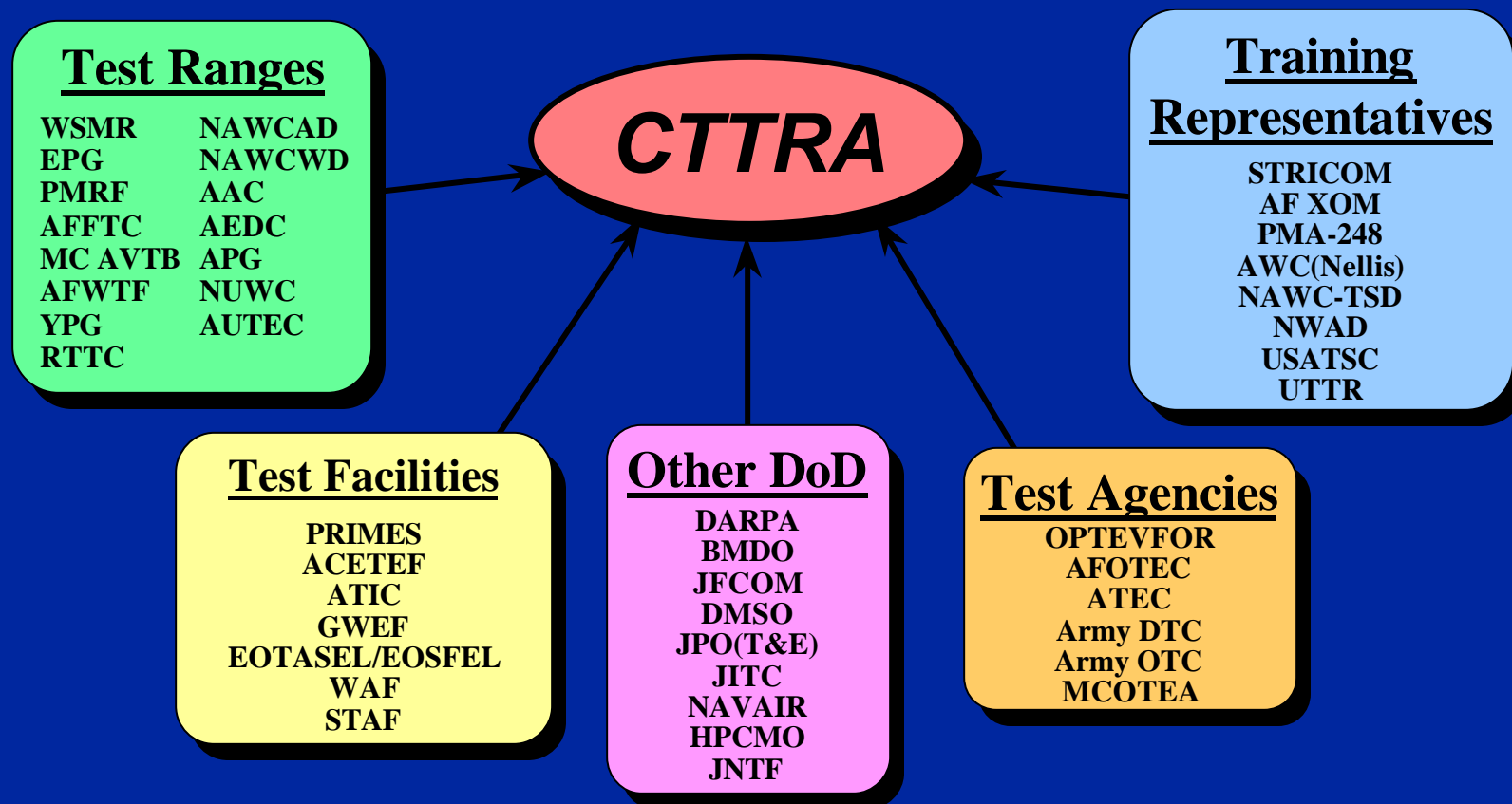
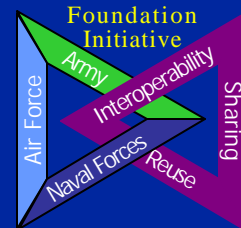
- TENA Object Services
  - Introspection
  - Ownership Management
- Messages and Data Streams
- Gateway Support
- Data Logging Support

## Release 4 (Nov 2002)

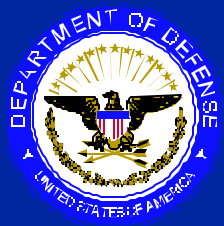
- Access Control
- Security
- Additional Platforms (e.g., VxWorks)



# Common Test & Training Range Architecture (CTTRA)



- Systems engineers & software developers in the DoD Range and Facility community (both T&E and Training)
- 12 three-day workshops held (usually every 6-9 months)
- Last workshop was July 31- August 2 2001 (Colorado Springs, CO)



# Architecture Management Team (TENA AMT)



- **System Engineers & Technical Leads for the current major stakeholders of TENA**

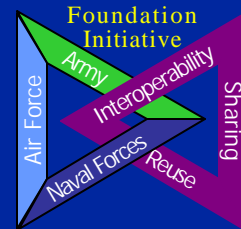
- AAC, Eglin AFB FL
- NUWC, Newport RI
- NAWC-AD, Pax River MD
- WSMR, White Sands NM
- RTTC, Huntsville AL
- EPG, Fort Huachuca AZ
- NAWC-WD, China Lake & Point Mugu CA
- Virtual Proving Ground (VPG)
- Common Training Instrumentation Architecture (CTIA)
- PMRF Synthetic Range

***Meetings every  
4-6 weeks***

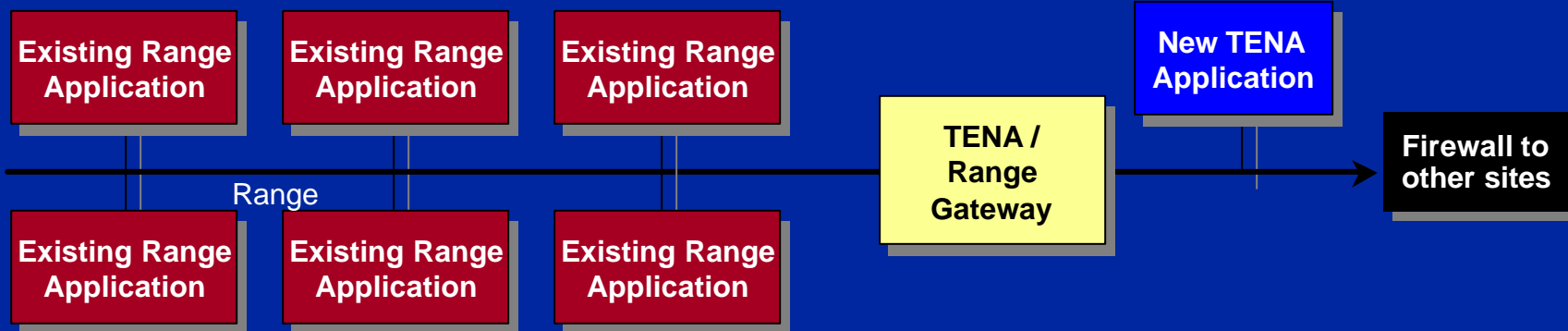
- **Design Decisions / Trade-offs / Status**
- **TENA Use Cases / Prototype Test Strategies**
- **Technical Exchanges of Lessons Learned**
- **Issues & Concerns Identification, Investigation, & Resolution**



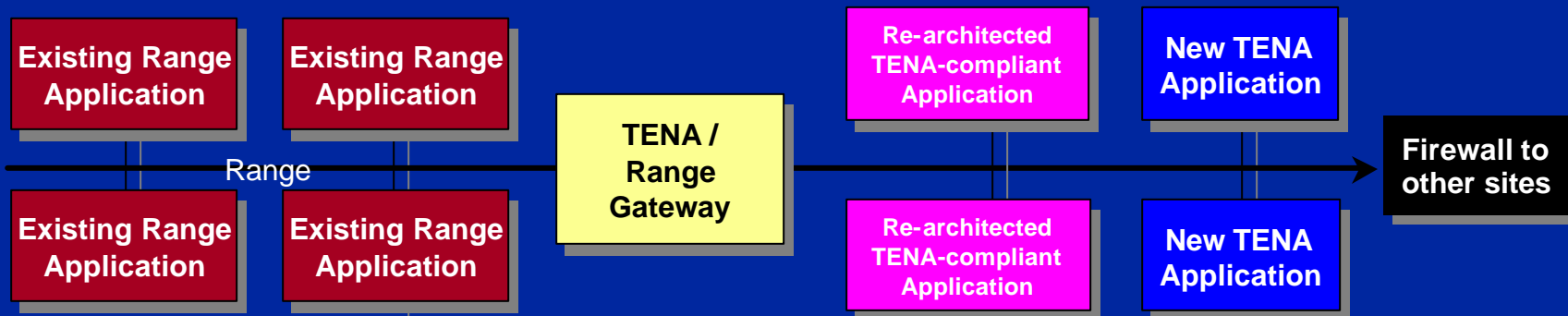
# Range Modernization Towards TENA



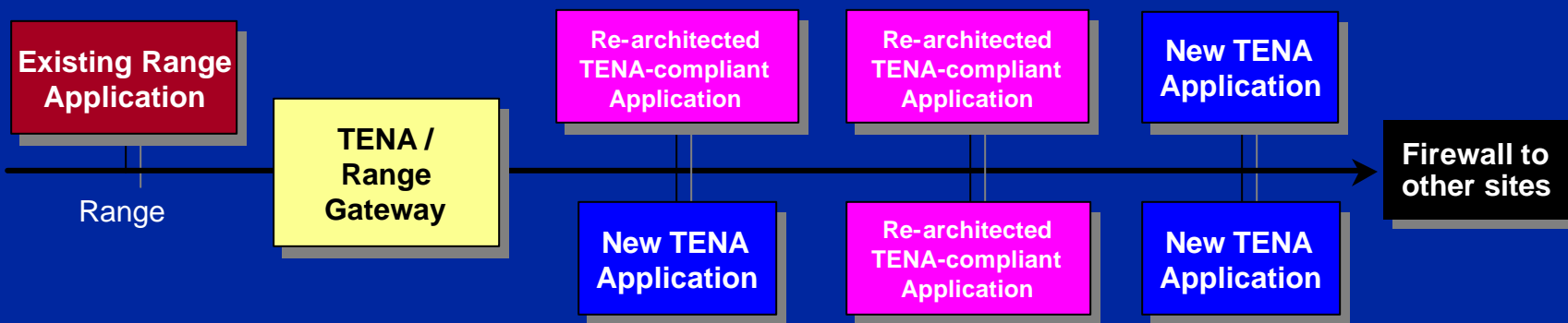
**Near  
Future**



**A Few  
Years**



**Event-  
ually**

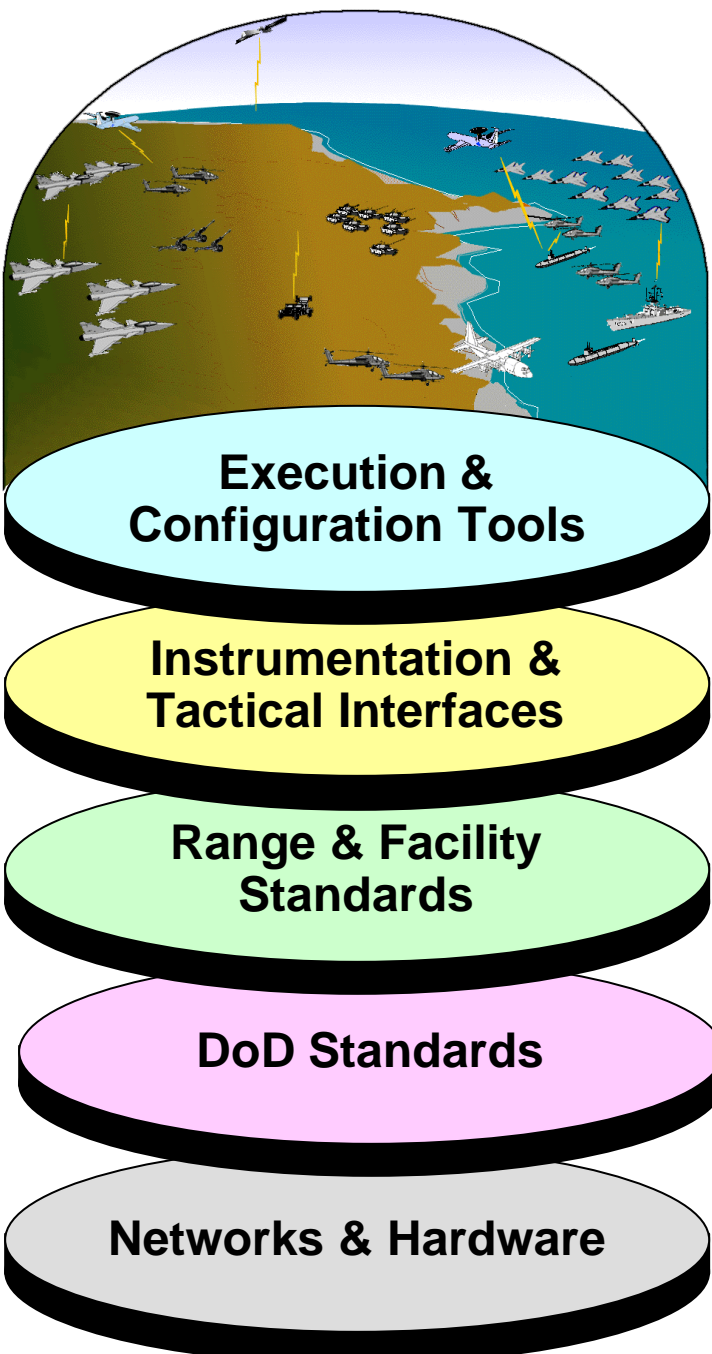




# Summary



- Foundation Initiative 2010 serves to acquire the necessary products for interoperability and reusability among ranges, facilities, and simulations
- The common architecture is called “**TENA**”
  - TENA being developed with “**rapid prototyping**” strategy (with the current prototype codenamed “**IKE 2**”)
  - First release is next week (**Sep 2001**), with subsequent releases in Dec 2001, May 2002, and Nov 2002
  - TENA is slated to be the core architecture for **VPG**, **JDEP**, **JSB**, **CEE**, the range integration effort of **MC-02**, and the **BMDO Data Fusion** effort
  - TENA is supporting numerous weapon system programs and major commands, including **JSF**, **Patriot**, **Comanche**, **J-7**, and **J-9**
  - IKE 2 is already planned to be tested at **10 ranges**
- Next **AMT Meeting (AMT-08)** is **10 – 11 Oct 2001**



**INTEROPERABILITY**

resources to a Common Architecture

FI 2010

- Enables T&E resources to be easily reconfigured to support specific test missions
- Provides recommended practices and lessons learned for executing synthetic, multi-range test events

REUSE

*Complies with the Joint Technical Architecture (JTA) & the High Level Architecture (HLA)*

*Leverages Existing DoD Networks & Commercially Available Hardware*